epd-norge
Global program operatør

Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Aflsteypa | C35



The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Owner of the declaration:
BM Vallá

Product:
Aflsteypa | C35

Declared unit:
1 m3

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:
CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR
NPCR 020:2021 Part B for Concrete and concrete elements

Program operator:
The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Declaration number:

Registration number:

Issue date:

Valid to:
15.07.2029

EPD software:
LCAno EPD generator ID: 430899

General information

Product

Aflsteypa | C35

Owner of the declaration:

BM Vallá
Contact person: Máney Guðmundsdóttir
Phone: +354 458 5000.
e-mail: maney@hornsteinn.is

Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation
Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway
Phone: +47 977 22 020
web: www.epd-norge.no

Manufacturer:

BM Vallá

Declaration number:

Place of production:

BM Vallá
Bíldshöfði 7
110 Reykjavik, Iceland, Iceland

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR
NPCR 020:2021 Part B for Concrete and concrete elements

Management system:

ISO 9001

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Organisation no:

10480

Declared unit:

1 m3 Aflsteypa | C35

Issue date:

Declared unit with option:

A1,A2,A3,A4,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

Valid to:

15.07.2029

Year of study:

2023

Functional unit:

1m3 of ready mix concrete

Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway.

Developer of EPD: Máney Guðmundsdóttir

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Homa Mehrmozhdehi

Verification of EPD tool:

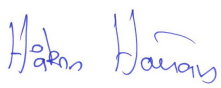
Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Jane Anderson, Construction LCA Ltd

(no signature required)

Approved:



Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Norge

Product

Product description:

Ready mix concrete for bridge construction in accordance with ÍST EN 206:2013+A2:2021.
This product EPD covers all variants of this concrete type, ie. all available consistencies and Dmax.

Product specification

Ready mix concrete for outdoor use.

Materials	Value	Unit
Ready Mix Concrete	2376	kg/m3

Technical data:

Concrete mix containing CEM I 52,5 N Cement and Silica fume
Min. strength class: C35/45
Exposure class: XD2, XD3, XS2, XS3, XF4 (XÚ4)
W/S ratio: < 0,40
Air content: > 5%

Market:

Iceland

Reference service life, product

100 years

Reference service life, building or construction works

50 years

LCA: Calculation rules

Declared unit:

1 m3 Aflsteypa | C35

Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

Data quality:

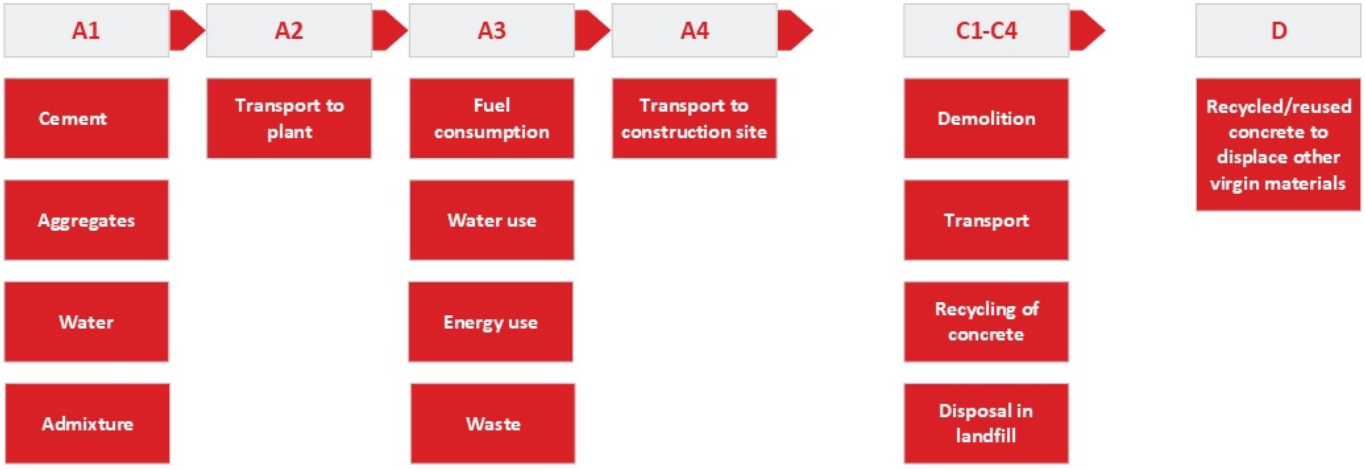
Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. The data represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on EPDs according to EN 15804 and different LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Aggregate	NEPD-6025-5275-EN	EPD	2023
Aggregate	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Cement	NEPD-3946-2909	EPD	2022
SCM	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Tilsetningsstoffer	EPD-EFC-20210193-IBG1-EN	EPD	2021
Tilsetningsstoffer	EPD-EFC-20210198-IBG1-EN	EPD	2021
Water	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019

System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

Product stage			Construction installation stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	X	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	X	X	X	X	X

System boundary:



Additional technical information:

LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, over 32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	53,3 %	15	0,023	l/tkm	0,35

De-construction demolition (C1)	Unit	Value			
Demolition of building per kg of cement-based product, C1 (kg)	kg/DU	2376,50			

Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, over 32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	53,3 %	25	0,023	l/tkm	0,58

Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Waste treatment of cement-based product after demolition, C3 (kg)	kg	2257,68			

Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Waste, concrete, to landfill (kg)	kg	118,83			

Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value			
Substitution of primary aggregates, gravel round (kg)	kg	1616,02			

LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Environmental impact											
	Indicator	**Unit**	A1	A2	A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	GWP-total	kg CO_2 -eq	2,86E+02	1,80E+01	1,79E+00	3,11E+00	9,51E+00	5,18E+00	1,63E+00	5,09E-01	-3,78E+00
	GWP-fossil	kg CO_2 -eq	2,86E+02	1,80E+01	1,64E+00	3,11E+00	9,51E+00	5,18E+00	1,60E+00	5,09E-01	-3,70E+00
	GWP-biogenic	kg CO_2 -eq	2,71E-01	4,92E-03	3,80E-02	1,33E-03	1,78E-03	2,22E-03	1,38E-02	4,33E-04	-7,38E-02
	GWP-luluc	kg CO_2 -eq	9,52E-02	6,64E-03	1,11E-01	9,46E-04	7,49E-04	1,58E-03	2,22E-03	9,98E-05	-2,50E-03
	ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	3,53E-06	3,75E-06	3,21E-07	7,49E-07	2,05E-06	1,25E-06	3,16E-07	2,48E-07	-6,74E-07
	AP	mol H+ -eq	4,75E-01	3,92E-01	1,57E-02	1,00E-02	9,95E-02	1,67E-02	1,30E-02	4,97E-03	-3,33E-02
	EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	2,17E-03	7,97E-05	1,96E-05	2,47E-05	3,46E-05	4,12E-05	1,01E-04	3,80E-06	-9,83E-05
	EP-Marine	kg N -eq	1,39E-01	8,77E-02	6,54E-03	2,19E-03	4,39E-02	3,65E-03	3,80E-03	1,86E-03	-1,16E-02
	EP-Terrestial	mol N -eq	1,62E+00	9,86E-01	7,17E-02	2,44E-02	4,75E-01	4,07E-02	4,38E-02	2,05E-02	-1,36E-01
	POCP	kg NMVOC -eq	3,88E-01	2,61E-01	1,98E-02	9,59E-03	1,32E-01	1,60E-02	1,17E-02	5,87E-03	-3,58E-02
	ADP-minerals&metals[1]	kg Sb-eq	2,13E-04	1,72E-04	1,22E-05	5,53E-05	1,46E-05	9,22E-05	2,03E-05	4,50E-06	-3,29E-04
	ADP-fossil[1]	MJ	7,35E+02	2,49E+02	2,21E+01	5,04E+01	1,31E+02	8,41E+01	4,98E+01	1,64E+01	-6,26E+01
	WDP[1]	m^3	4,07E+03	1,10E+02	1,02E+03	3,87E+01	2,78E+01	6,45E+01	5,49E+03	3,46E+01	-2,93E+03

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

Remarks to environmental impacts

Additional environmental impact indicators

Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PM	Disease incidence	3,83E-06	4,59E-07	3,90E-07	2,85E-07	1,20E-05	4,75E-07	2,08E-07	1,06E-07	-7,09E-07
	IRP[2]	kgBq U235 -eq	1,36E+00	1,09E+00	9,95E-02	2,20E-01	5,70E-01	3,67E-01	8,35E-01	7,13E-02	-5,74E-01
	ETP-fw[1]	CTUe	6,72E+03	1,49E+02	3,24E+01	3,69E+01	7,15E+01	6,15E+01	3,53E+01	8,12E+00	-6,44E+01
	HTP-c[1]	CTUh	1,14E-08	0,00E+00	1,08E-09	0,00E+00	2,38E-09	0,00E+00	2,26E-09	2,38E-10	-3,23E-09
	HTP-nc[1]	CTUh	2,42E-07	6,61E-08	2,39E-08	3,57E-08	6,65E-08	5,94E-08	3,16E-08	4,75E-09	-7,92E-08
	SQP[1]	dimensionless	1,43E+02	1,10E+02	5,19E+00	5,78E+01	1,59E+01	9,64E+01	2,82E+01	5,99E+01	1,42E+02

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Potential Soil Quality Index (dimensionless)

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator
2. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

Resource use											
Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PERE	MJ	2,68E+02	1,96E+00	1,82E+01	6,35E-01	7,13E-01	1,06E+00	2,56E+01	2,53E-01	-1,47E+01
	PERM	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	PERT	MJ	2,68E+02	1,96E+00	1,82E+01	6,35E-01	7,13E-01	1,06E+00	2,56E+01	2,53E-01	-1,47E+01
	PENRE	MJ	7,08E+02	2,49E+02	2,21E+01	5,04E+01	1,31E+02	8,41E+01	4,98E+01	1,64E+01	-6,61E+01
	PENRM	MJ	2,91E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	PENRT	MJ	7,37E+02	2,49E+02	2,21E+01	5,04E+01	1,31E+02	8,41E+01	4,98E+01	1,64E+01	-6,61E+01
	SM	kg	6,56E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	RSF	MJ	3,82E+02	7,16E-02	2,56E-02	2,22E-02	0,00E+00	3,70E-02	0,00E+00	5,22E-03	-3,00E-01
	NRSF	MJ	5,43E+02	3,51E-01	7,34E-02	7,44E-02	0,00E+00	1,24E-01	0,00E+00	1,50E-02	-3,08E-01
	FW	m^3	2,35E+00	1,45E-02	4,28E-01	5,74E-03	6,74E-03	9,57E-03	8,53E-02	1,96E-02	-2,30E+00

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Waste

Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	HWD	kg	5,94E-02	9,93E-03	3,05E-02	2,76E-03	3,85E-03	4,60E-03	4,97E-03	0,00E+00	-1,51E-02
	NHWD	kg	2,50E+00	6,89E+00	7,75E+00	4,38E+00	1,55E-01	7,31E+00	1,57E-01	1,19E+02	-4,58E-01
	RWD	kg	5,30E-03	1,74E-03	1,42E-04	3,44E-04	9,09E-04	5,74E-04	5,26E-04	0,00E+00	-4,96E-04

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Output flow

Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	CRU	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	MFR	kg	2,42E-02	0,00E+00	3,38E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,26E+03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	MER	kg	7,32E-03	0,00E+00	1,37E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	EEE	MJ	4,27E-03	0,00E+00	8,49E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	EET	MJ	6,46E-02	0,00E+00	1,28E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content

Indicator	Unit	At the factory gate
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0,00E+00
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	kg C	0,00E+00

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2

Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, Iceland (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	55,84	g CO2-eq/kWh

Dangerous substances

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

Indoor environment

No remarks

Additional Environmental Information

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products										
Indicator	**Unit**	A1	A2	A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWPIOBC	kg CO_2 -eq	2,84E+02	1,80E+01	1,78E+00	3,11E+00	9,51E+00	5,18E+00	1,61E+00	5,09E-01	-3,96E+00

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

Bibliography

ISO 14025:2010 Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and procedures.
ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines.
EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 Environmental product declaration - Core rules for the product category of construction products.
ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in buildings and civil engineering works - Core rules for environmental product declarations of construction products.
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NPCR 020 Part B for concrete and concrete elements, Ver. 3.0, 20.09.2021, EPD Norway.

epd-norge Global program operatør	**Program operator and publisher** The Norwegian EPD Foundation Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway	Phone: +47 977 22 020 e-mail: post@epd-norge.no web: www.epd-norge.no
BM·VALLÁ	**Owner of the declaration:** BM Vallá Bíldshöfði 7, 110 Reykjavik, Iceland	Phone: +354 458 5000. e-mail: maney@hornsteinn.is web: www.bmvalla.is
LCA.no	**Author of the Life Cycle Assessment** LCA.no AS Dokka 6A, 1671	Phone: +47 916 50 916 e-mail: post@lca.no web: www.lca.no
LCA.no	**Developer of EPD generator** LCA.no AS Dokka 6B,1671 Kråkerøy	Phone: +47 916 50 916 e-mail: post@lca.no web: www.lca.no
ECO PLATFORM EPD VERIFIED	ECO Platform ECO Portal	web: www.eco-platform.org web: ECO Portal