epd-norge
Global program operatør

# Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

## SIROC BETONG ISOLER-ELEMENT



The Norwegian EPD Foundation

**Owner of the declaration:**
BEWI ASA, Insulation and Construction

**Product:**
SIROC BETONG ISOLER-ELEMENT

**Declared unit:**
1 m

**This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:**
CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR.
NPCR 012:2022 Part B for Thermal insulation products

**Program operator:**
The Norwegian EPD Foundation

**Declaration number:**

**Registration number:**

**Issue date:**
16.05.2024

**Valid to:**
16.05.2029

**EPD software:**
LCAno EPD generator ID: 368399

## General information

**Product**

SIROC BETONG ISOLER-ELEMENT

**Owner of the declaration:**

BEWI ASA, Insulation and Construction
Contact person: Marc Storm Andersen
Phone: +45 72157902
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**Program operator:**

The Norwegian EPD Foundation
Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway
Phone: +47 977 22 020
web: www.epd-norge.no

**Manufacturer:**

BEWI ASA, Insulation and Construction

**Declaration number:**

**Place of production:**

BEWI ASA, Insulation and Construction
Hammarvikringen 64
HAMAR 7263, Norway

**This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:**

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR.
NPCR 012:2022 Part B for Thermal insulation products

**Management system:**

ISO 14001 og 9001 for all production sites

**Statement of liability:**

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

**Organisation no:**

925437948

**Declared unit:**

1 m SIROC BETONG ISOLER-ELEMENT

**Issue date:**

16.05.2024

**Declared unit with option:**

A1,A2,A3,A4,A5,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

**Valid to:**

16.05.2029

**Year of study:**

2021

**Functional unit:**

Siroc® Concrete elements, transport to site, waste handling and recovery.

**Comparability:**

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 and seen in a building context.

**General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:**

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

**Development and verification of EPD:**

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway. NEPDT97

Developer of EPD: Ahmad Nazal

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Mikael Danestedt

**Verification of EPD tool:**

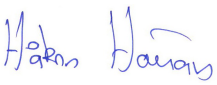
Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Elisabet Amat, GREENIZE projects

(no signature required)

**Approved:**



Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Norge

## Product

### Product description:

Siroc® Concre Isoler-elements made for foundation on the ground, homes, garages, industrial buildings.

This LCA is based on a standard Siroc® Isoler-element. It can be used for other thicknesses and heights with the conversion table found under System boundaries.

### Product specification

Siroc® Concrete Isoler-elements is the original during the last 40 years on the market both in terms of innovation and quality. Siroc® Isoler-elements provide a well-insulated and strong foundation. Is available in several different designs, "Siroc® special". The outside of the element is coated with 10mm grey brushed concrete surface.

| Materials | kg | % |
|---|---|---|
| Aggregate | 5,36 | 56,19 |
| Cement | 2,40 | 25,16 |
| Plastic - Polystyrene expandable (EPS) | 0,60 | 6,24 |
| Additives | 1,18 | 12,35 |
| Others | 0,01 | 0,06 |
| Total | 9,54 | 100,00 |

| Packaging | kg | % |
|---|---|---|
| Packaging - Plastic | 0,01 | 4,07 |
| Packaging - Wood | 0,23 | 95,93 |
| Total incl. packaging | 9,78 | 100,00 |

### Technical data:

### Market:

Sweden, Norway, Denmark.

### Reference service life, product

As in the construction where it is used.

### Reference service life, building or construction works

As in the construction where it is used.

## LCA: Calculation rules

### Declared unit:

1 m SIROC BETONG ISOLER-ELEMENT

### Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

### Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804+A2. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

### Data quality:

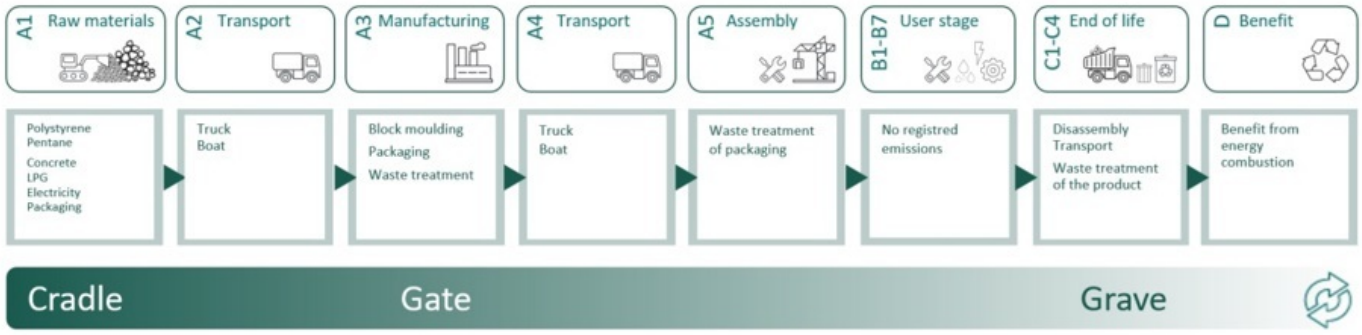
Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. The data represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on EPDs according to EN 15804 and different LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

| Materials | Source | Data quality | Year |
|---|---|---|---|
| Additives | EPD-EFC-20210193-IBG1-EN | EPD | 2021 |
| Additives | EPD-EFC-20210197-IBG1-EN | EPD | 2021 |
| Additives | EPD-EFC-20210198-IBG1-EN | EPD | 2021 |
| Aggregate | ecoinvent 3.6 | Database | 2019 |
| Cement | PD-HCG-20210274-CBA1-EN | EPD | 2022 |
| Others | ecoinvent 3.6 | Database | 2019 |
| Packaging - Plastic | ecoinvent 3.6 | Database | 2019 |
| Packaging - Wood | ecoinvent 3.6 | Database | 2019 |
| Plastic - Polystyrene expandable (EPS) | Plastics Europe + ecoinvent 3.6 | European average. | 2019 |

## System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

| Product stage | | | Construction installation stage | | Use stage | | | | | | | End of life stage | | | | Beyond the system boundaries |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Raw materials | Transport | Manufacturing | Transport | Assembly | Use | Maintenance | Repair | Replacement | Refurbishment | Operational energy use | Operational water use | De-construction demolition | Transport | Waste processing | Disposal | Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential |
| A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| X | X | X | X | X | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | X | X | X | X | X |

### System boundary:




| Type Kantelement | Artikelnummer | 200 mm | 300 mm | 400 mm | 500 mm | 600 mm | 700 mm | 800 mm | 900 mm | 1000 mm | 1100 mm | 1200 mm |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Betong Isoler-element 60mm | (S)BBIXXX60R/H | 0,46 | 0,69 | 0,91 | 1,14 | 1,37 | 1,60 | 1,83 | 2,06 | 2,29 | 2,52 | 2,74 |
| Betong Isoler-element 75mm | (S)BBIXXX75R/H | 0,47 | 0,71 | 0,95 | 1,18 | 1,42 | 1,66 | 1,89 | 2,13 | 2,37 | 2,60 | 2,84 |
| Betong Isoler-element 100mm | (S)BBIXXX100R/H | 0,50 | 0,75 | 1,00 | 1,25 | 1,50 | 1,75 | 2,00 | 2,25 | 2,50 | 2,75 | 3,00 |

### Additional technical information:

## LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

| Transport from production place to user (A4) | Capacity utilisation (incl. return) % | Distance (km) | Fuel/Energy Consumption | Unit | Value (Liter/tonne) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (kgkm) | 36,7 % | 250 | 0,043 | l/tkm | 10,75 |

| Assembly (A5) | Unit | Value | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Waste, packaging, wood to average treatment - A5 (inkl transport) (kg) | kg | 0,23 | | | |
| Waste, packaging, plastic to average treatment - A5 (inkl transport) (kg) | kg | 0,0098 | | | |

| De-construction demolition (C1) | Unit | Value | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Demolition of insulated concrete, C1 (kg) | kg/DU | 8,42 | | | |

| Transport to waste processing (C2) | Capacity utilisation (incl. return) % | Distance (km) | Fuel/Energy Consumption | Unit | Value (Liter/tonne) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Truck, over 32 tonnes, EURO 6 (kgkm) | 53,3 % | 20 | 0,023 | l/tkm | 0,46 |

| Waste processing (C3) | Unit | Value | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Waste treatment of cement-based product after demolition, C3 (kg) | kg | 8,42 | | | |

| Disposal (C4) | Unit | Value | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Waste, inert waste, to landfill (kg) | kg | 8,42 | | | |

| Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D) | Unit | Value | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| substitution of electricity (MJ) | MJ | 0,16 | | | |
| Substitution of thermal energy (MJ) | MJ | 2,43 | | | |

## LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

| Environmental impact | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Indicator** | **Unit** | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| | GWP-total | kg $CO_2$ -eq | 6,04E+00 | 2,24E-02 | 1,58E+00 | 4,00E-01 | 7,04E-03 | 3,37E-02 | 1,70E-02 | 6,06E-03 | 6,92E-02 | -1,46E-02 |
| | GWP-fossil | kg $CO_2$ -eq | 6,34E+00 | 2,24E-02 | 1,50E+00 | 3,99E-01 | 7,01E-03 | 3,37E-02 | 1,70E-02 | 5,98E-03 | 6,91E-02 | -1,41E-02 |
| | GWP-biogenic | kg $CO_2$ -eq | -3,12E-01 | 7,34E-06 | 3,02E-02 | 1,65E-04 | 3,04E-05 | 6,32E-06 | 7,30E-06 | 5,17E-05 | 8,06E-05 | -2,91E-05 |
| | GWP-luluc | kg $CO_2$ -eq | 3,01E-03 | 1,13E-05 | 5,29E-02 | 1,42E-04 | 1,66E-06 | 2,66E-06 | 5,19E-06 | 8,27E-06 | 1,70E-05 | -4,87E-04 |
| | ODP | kg CFC11 -eq | 4,06E-08 | 4,75E-09 | 4,01E-07 | 9,05E-08 | 1,04E-09 | 7,28E-09 | 4,11E-09 | 1,18E-09 | 2,61E-08 | -1,03E-03 |
| | AP | mol H+ -eq | 1,27E-02 | 4,38E-04 | 5,38E-03 | 1,15E-03 | 5,10E-05 | 3,53E-04 | 5,49E-05 | 4,84E-05 | 6,14E-04 | -1,16E-04 |
| | EP-FreshWater | kg P -eq | 1,07E-04 | 1,27E-07 | 5,55E-05 | 3,19E-06 | 7,63E-08 | 1,23E-07 | 1,36E-07 | 3,78E-07 | 7,83E-07 | -1,26E-06 |
| | EP-Marine | kg N -eq | 3,02E-03 | 1,08E-04 | 9,50E-04 | 2,27E-04 | 2,24E-05 | 1,56E-04 | 1,20E-05 | 1,42E-05 | 2,28E-04 | -3,80E-05 |
| | EP-Terrestial | mol N -eq | 3,82E-02 | 1,20E-03 | 1,22E-02 | 2,54E-03 | 2,34E-04 | 1,68E-03 | 1,34E-04 | 1,63E-04 | 2,52E-03 | -4,11E-04 |
| | POCP | kg NMVOC -eq | 1,25E-02 | 3,18E-04 | 1,00E-01 | 9,73E-04 | 6,03E-05 | 4,69E-04 | 5,26E-05 | 4,38E-05 | 7,21E-04 | -1,13E-04 |
| | ADP-minerals&metals[1] | kg Sb-eq | 3,40E-05 | 3,51E-07 | 3,28E-05 | 1,10E-05 | 1,05E-07 | 5,17E-08 | 3,04E-07 | 7,59E-08 | 6,22E-07 | -1,40E-07 |
| | ADP-fossil[1] | MJ | 1,22E+02 | 3,10E-01 | 9,55E+01 | 6,04E+00 | 7,64E-02 | 4,64E-01 | 2,77E-01 | 1,86E-01 | 1,90E+00 | -2,02E-01 |
| | WDP[1] | $m^3$ | 5,23E+00 | 1,74E-01 | 9,68E+03 | 5,84E+00 | 1,24E-01 | 9,85E-02 | 2,12E-01 | 2,05E+01 | 1,17E+01 | -2,51E+00 |

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

### Remarks to environmental impacts

## Additional environmental impact indicators

| Indicator | | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | PM | Disease incidence | 6,09E-08 | 9,67E-10 | 3,89E-08 | 2,45E-08 | 6,29E-10 | 4,27E-08 | 1,57E-09 | 7,75E-10 | 1,31E-08 | -7,05E-09 |
|  | IRP[2] | kgBq U235 -eq | 9,24E+01 | 1,34E-03 | 3,27E+00 | 2,64E-02 | 2,80E-04 | 2,02E-03 | 1,21E-03 | 3,12E-03 | 8,68E-03 | -1,29E-03 |
|  | ETP-fw[1] | CTUe | 2,26E+02 | 2,02E-01 | 5,08E+01 | 4,48E+00 | 8,64E-02 | 2,53E-01 | 2,02E-01 | 1,32E-01 | 1,04E+00 | -1,10E+00 |
|  | HTP-c[1] | CTUh | 2,73E-09 | 0,00E+00 | 1,48E-09 | 0,00E+00 | 9,00E-12 | 8,00E-12 | 0,00E+00 | 8,00E-12 | 4,20E-11 | -2,00E-11 |
|  | HTP-nc[1] | CTUh | 6,40E-08 | 2,32E-10 | 3,58E-08 | 4,89E-09 | 4,48E-10 | 2,36E-10 | 1,96E-10 | 1,18E-10 | 7,49E-10 | -1,05E-09 |
|  | SQP[1] | dimensionless | 4,20E+01 | 1,30E-01 | 4,23E+01 | 4,22E+00 | 4,66E-02 | 5,63E-02 | 3,17E-01 | 1,05E-01 | 7,32E+00 | -1,35E+00 |

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Potential Soil Quality Index (dimensionless)

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator
2. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

## Resource use

| Indicator | | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | PERE | MJ | 1,48E+01 | 3,14E-03 | 4,59E+01 | 8,64E-02 | 1,59E-03 | 2,53E-03 | 3,48E-03 | 9,56E-02 | 6,81E-02 | -1,25E+00 |
| | PERM | MJ | 3,21E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| | PERT | MJ | 1,80E+01 | 3,14E-03 | 4,59E+01 | 8,64E-02 | 1,59E-03 | 2,53E-03 | 3,48E-03 | 9,56E-02 | 6,81E-02 | -1,25E+00 |
| | PENRE | MJ | 8,26E+01 | 3,10E-01 | 9,58E+01 | 6,04E+00 | 7,64E-02 | 4,64E-01 | 2,77E-01 | 1,86E-01 | 1,90E+00 | -2,02E-01 |
| | PENRM | MJ | 4,32E+01 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| | PENRT | MJ | 1,26E+02 | 3,10E-01 | 9,58E+01 | 6,04E+00 | 7,64E-02 | 4,64E-01 | 2,77E-01 | 1,86E-01 | 1,90E+00 | -2,02E-01 |
| | SM | kg | 1,85E-02 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| | RSF | MJ | 6,57E-01 | 1,02E-04 | 1,78E-01 | 3,09E-03 | 4,60E-05 | 0,00E+00 | 1,22E-04 | 0,00E+00 | 1,41E-03 | -2,18E-04 |
| | NRSF | MJ | 1,59E+00 | 2,72E-04 | 5,62E-01 | 1,11E-02 | 5,05E-04 | 0,00E+00 | 4,08E-04 | 0,00E+00 | 3,05E-03 | -7,40E-02 |
| | FW | $m^3$ | 6,81E-02 | 2,38E-05 | 1,15E-01 | 6,46E-04 | 5,50E-05 | 2,39E-05 | 3,15E-05 | 3,18E-04 | 2,34E-03 | -1,50E-03 |

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

## End of life - Waste

| Indicator | | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | HWD | kg | 2,54E-03 | 1,43E-05 | 3,13E-02 | 3,11E-04 | 0,00E+00 | 1,37E-05 | 1,51E-05 | 1,86E-05 | 0,00E+00 | -9,49E-06 |
| | NHWD | kg | 4,33E-01 | 8,08E-03 | 3,42E-01 | 2,94E-01 | 2,41E-01 | 5,49E-04 | 2,41E-02 | 5,86E-04 | 8,42E+00 | -4,77E-03 |
| | RWD | kg | 1,42E-03 | 2,14E-06 | 1,44E-03 | 4,11E-05 | 0,00E+00 | 3,22E-06 | 1,89E-06 | 1,96E-06 | 0,00E+00 | -1,06E-06 |

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

## End of life - Output flow

| Indicator | | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | CRU | kg | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| | MFR | kg | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 4,14E-02 | 0,00E+00 | 5,02E-03 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 8,42E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| | MER | kg | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 1,27E-01 | 0,00E+00 | 2,31E-01 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| | EEE | MJ | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 8,44E-02 | 0,00E+00 | 1,61E-01 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| | EET | MJ | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 1,28E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 2,44E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10-3 = 0,009"
*INA Indicator Not Assessed

## Biogenic Carbon Content

| Indicator | Unit | At the factory gate |
|---|---|---|
| Biogenic carbon content in product | kg C | 0,00E+00 |
| Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging | kg C | 9,57E-02 |

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2

## Additional requirements

### Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

| Electricity mix | Source | Amount | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|
| Electricity, Sweden (kWh) | ecoinvent 3.6 | 54,94 | g CO2-eq/kWh |

### Dangerous substances

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

### Indoor environment

## Additional Environmental Information

| Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Indicator** | **Unit** | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| GWPIOBC | kg $CO_2$ -eq | 6,35E+00 | 2,24E-02 | 1,58E+00 | 4,00E-01 | 7,01E-03 | 3,37E-02 | 1,70E-02 | 5,99E-03 | 6,91E-02 | -1,44E-02 |

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

## Bibliography

ISO 14025:2010 Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and procedures.
ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines.
EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 Environmental product declaration - Core rules for the product category of construction products.
ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in buildings and civil engineering works - Core rules for environmental product declarations of construction products.
ecoinvent v3, Allocation, cut-off by classification, Swiss Centre of Life Cycle Inventories.
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